

Participant Guide

Prediabetes

Prediabetes means that your blood sugar is higher than normal. But it's not high enough for type 2 diabetes.

- ▶ More than 1 in 3 American adults has prediabetes.
- ▶ 9 out of 10 people with prediabetes don't know they have it.

If you have prediabetes, you are more likely to get:

- ▶ Diabetes
- ▶ Heart disease
- ▶ Stroke

The good news is that losing weight and being active cut your risk of type 2 diabetes in half.

Source: [cdc.gov](https://www.cdc.gov)

Prevent T2 Goals

Prevent T2 is a yearlong program. It's designed for people with prediabetes. It's also for people who are at high risk for type 2 diabetes and want to lower their risk.

By the end of the first six months, your goal is to:

- ▶ Lose at least **5 to 7 percent** of your starting weight
- ▶ Get at least **150 minutes** of physical activity each week

By the end of the second six months, your goal is to:

- ▶ Keep off the weight you've lost
- ▶ Keep working toward your goal weight, if you haven't reached it
- ▶ Lose more weight if you wish
- ▶ Keep getting at least **150 minutes** of activity each week



Losing weight can:

- ▶ **Prevent or delay type 2 diabetes**
- ▶ Ease sleep problems, arthritis, and depression
- ▶ Lower your blood pressure and cholesterol level
- ▶ Make you feel better about yourself

Getting more active can:

- ▶ **Prevent or delay type 2 diabetes**
- ▶ Give you more energy
- ▶ Help you sleep better
- ▶ Improve your memory, balance, and flexibility
- ▶ Lift your mood
- ▶ Lower your blood pressure and cholesterol
- ▶ Lower your risk of heart attack and stroke
- ▶ Lower your stress level
- ▶ Strengthen your muscles and bones



Type 2 Diabetes

When you eat, your body breaks down food into glucose, a type of sugar. In people without type 2 diabetes, a hormone called insulin helps sugar leave the blood and enter the cells. This gives the cells energy.

In people with type 2 diabetes, the body doesn't make or use insulin well. So sugar builds up in the blood instead of going into the cells. And the cells don't get enough energy.

Type 2 diabetes can harm your:

- ▶ Heart and blood vessels, which can lead to heart attacks and strokes
- ▶ Nerves
- ▶ Kidneys, which can lead to kidney failure
- ▶ Eyes, which can lead to blindness
- ▶ Feet, which can lead to amputation
- ▶ Gums
- ▶ Skin

You are more likely to get type 2 diabetes if you:

- ▶ Are too heavy (overweight or obese)
- ▶ Spend a lot of time sitting or lying down
- ▶ Have a parent or sibling with type 2 diabetes
- ▶ Are African American, Hispanic, Native American, or Asian American
- ▶ Are 45 or older. This may be because people tend to be less active and gain weight as they age. But type 2 diabetes is also on the rise among young people
- ▶ Had diabetes while you were pregnant (gestational diabetes)

Your Six-Month Goals

Activity Goal

In the next six months, I will get at least 150 minutes of activity each week at a moderate pace or more.

Weight Goal

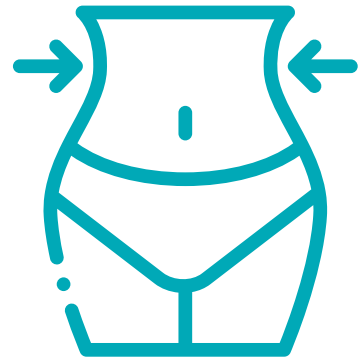
I weigh _____ pounds.

In the next six months, I will:

Lose at least _____ (5/6/7) percent of my body weight.

Lose at least _____ pounds.

Reach _____ pounds



Weight Loss by the Numbers

One goal of this program is to lose at least 5 to 7 percent of your starting weight in the next six months. For instance, if you weighed 200 pounds, you would lose 10 to 14 pounds. The chart on the next two pages shows how many pounds you need to lose in order to reach your goal. To use it:

1. Place your finger at the top of the orange column that says "Wt." This stands for your starting weight. Move your finger down until you find the number of pounds you weigh now.
2. Move your finger to the right. Stop when you reach the column that shows what percentage of your starting weight you want to lose (5%, 6%, or 7%).
3. Look at the number your finger is pointing to. That's the number of pounds you need to lose in order to reach your goal.

Weight Loss by the Numbers

Wt	5%	6%	7%	Wt	5%	6%	7%	Wt	5%	6%	7%	Wt	5%	6%	7%
130	7	8	9	166	8	10	12	202	10	12	14	238	12	14	17
131	7	8	9	167	8	10	12	203	10	12	14	239	12	14	17
132	7	8	9	168	8	10	12	204	10	12	14	240	12	14	17
133	7	8	9	169	8	10	12	205	10	12	14	241	12	14	17
134	7	8	9	170	9	10	12	206	10	12	14	242	12	15	17
135	7	8	9	171	9	10	12	207	10	12	14	243	12	15	17
136	7	8	10	172	9	10	12	208	10	12	15	244	12	15	17
137	7	8	10	173	9	10	12	209	10	13	15	245	12	15	17
138	7	8	10	174	9	10	12	210	11	13	15	246	12	15	17
139	7	8	10	175	9	11	12	211	11	13	15	247	12	15	17
140	7	8	10	176	9	11	12	212	11	13	15	248	12	15	17
141	7	8	10	177	9	11	12	213	11	13	15	249	12	15	17
142	7	9	10	178	9	11	12	214	11	13	15	250	13	15	18
143	7	9	10	179	9	11	13	215	11	13	15	251	13	15	18
145	7	9	10	180	9	11	13	216	11	13	15	252	13	15	18
146	7	9	10	181	9	11	13	217	11	13	15	253	13	15	18
147	7	9	10	182	9	11	13	218	11	13	15	254	13	15	18
148	7	9	10	183	9	11	13	219	11	13	15	255	13	15	18
149	7	9	10	184	9	11	13	220	11	13	15	256	13	15	18
150	8	9	11	185	9	11	13	221	11	13	15	257	13	15	18
151	8	9	11	186	9	11	13	222	11	13	16	258	13	15	18
152	8	9	11	187	9	11	13	223	11	13	16	259	13	16	18
153	8	9	11	188	9	11	13	224	11	13	16	260	13	16	18
154	8	9	11	189	9	11	13	225	11	14	16	261	13	16	18
155	8	9	11	190	10	11	13	226	11	14	16	262	13	16	18
156	8	9	11	191	10	11	13	227	11	14	16	263	13	16	18
157	8	9	11	192	10	12	13	228	11	14	16	264	13	16	18
158	8	9	11	193	10	12	14	229	11	14	16	265	13	16	19
159	8	10	11	194	10	12	14	230	12	14	16	266	13	16	19
160	8	10	11	195	10	12	14	231	12	14	16	267	13	16	19
161	8	10	11	196	10	12	14	232	12	14	16	268	13	16	19
162	8	10	11	197	10	12	14	233	12	14	16	269	13	16	19
163	8	10	11	198	10	12	14	234	12	14	16	270	14	16	19
164	8	10	11	199	10	12	14	235	12	14	16	271	14	16	19
164	8	10	11	200	10	12	14	236	12	14	17	272	14	16	19
165	8	10	12	201	10	12	14	237	12	14	17	273	14	16	19

Weight Loss by the Numbers

Wt	5%	6%	7%	Wt	5%	6%	7%	Wt	5%	6%	7%	Wt	5%	6%	7%
274	14	16	19	310	16	19	22	346	17	21	24	382	19	23	27
275	14	17	19	311	16	19	22	347	17	21	24	383	19	23	27
276	14	17	19	312	16	19	22	348	17	21	24	384	19	23	27
277	14	17	19	313	16	19	22	349	17	21	24	385	19	23	27
278	14	17	19	314	16	19	22	350	18	21	25	386	19	23	27
279	14	17	20	315	16	19	22	351	18	21	25	387	19	23	27
280	14	17	20	316	16	19	22	352	18	21	25	388	19	23	27
281	14	17	20	317	16	19	22	353	18	21	25	389	19	23	27
282	14	17	20	318	16	19	22	354	18	21	25	390	20	23	27
283	14	17	20	319	16	19	22	355	18	21	25	391	20	23	27
284	14	17	20	320	16	19	22	356	18	21	25	392	20	24	27
285	14	17	20	321	16	19	22	357	18	21	25	393	20	24	28
286	14	17	20	322	16	19	23	358	18	21	25	394	20	24	28
287	14	17	20	323	16	19	23	359	18	22	25	395	20	24	28
288	14	17	20	324	16	19	23	360	18	22	25	396	20	24	28
289	14	17	20	325	16	20	23	361	18	22	25	397	20	24	28
290	15	17	20	326	16	20	23	362	18	22	25	398	20	24	28
291	15	17	20	327	16	20	23	363	18	22	25	399	20	24	28
292	15	18	20	328	16	20	23	364	18	22	25	400	20	24	28
293	15	18	21	329	16	20	23	365	18	22	26	401	20	24	28
294	15	18	21	330	17	20	23	366	18	22	26	402	20	24	28
295	15	18	21	331	17	20	23	367	18	22	26	403	20	24	28
296	15	18	21	332	17	20	23	368	18	22	26	404	20	24	28
297	15	18	21	333	17	20	23	369	18	22	26	405	20	24	28
298	15	18	21	334	17	20	23	370	19	22	26	406	20	24	28
299	15	18	21	335	17	20	23	371	19	22	26	407	20	24	28
300	15	18	21	336	17	20	24	372	19	22	26	408	20	24	29
301	15	18	21	337	17	20	24	373	19	22	26	409	20	25	29
302	15	18	21	338	17	20	24	374	19	22	26	410	21	25	29
303	15	18	21	339	17	20	24	375	19	23	26	411	21	25	29
304	15	18	21	340	17	20	24	376	19	23	26	412	21	25	29
305	15	18	21	341	17	20	24	377	19	23	26	413	21	25	29
306	15	18	21	342	17	21	24	378	19	23	26	414	21	25	29
307	15	18	21	343	17	21	24	379	19	23	27	415	21	25	29
308	15	18	22	344	17	21	24	380	19	23	27	416	21	25	29
309	15	19	22	345	17	21	24	381	19	23	27	417	21	25	29

